Columbia, Pennsylvania.

Current market data.

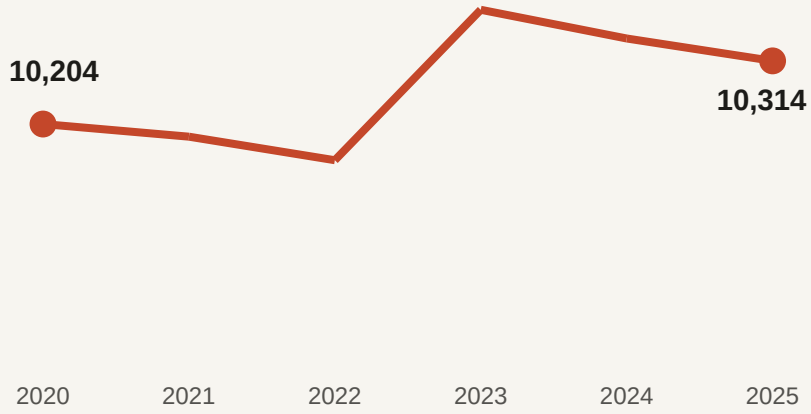
10 cards. Every number sourced and dated. Data as of Oct 30, 2026.

POPULATION

Growing. Up 1.1% since 2020.

10,314

people, the 67th-largest of Pennsylvania's cities and towns.



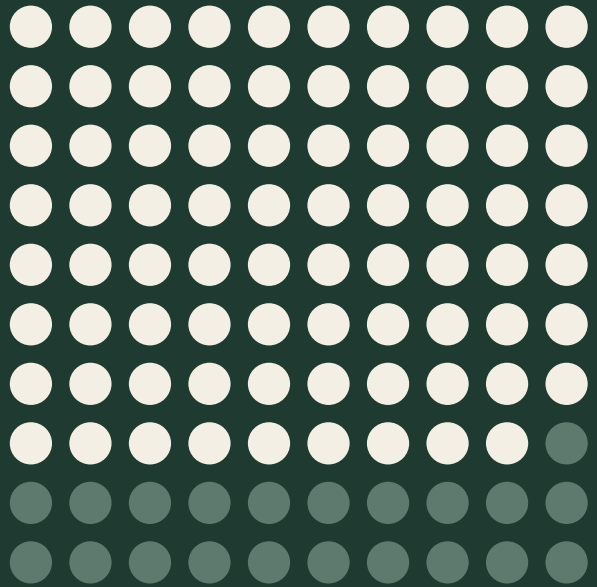
Source: Census Population Estimates, 2025

THE WORKDAY

8 in 10 jobs here go to people who live somewhere else.

79.1%

of 2,473 jobs located in Columbia are filled by in-commuters.



Each dot is 1% of jobs. Filled: held by in-commuters.

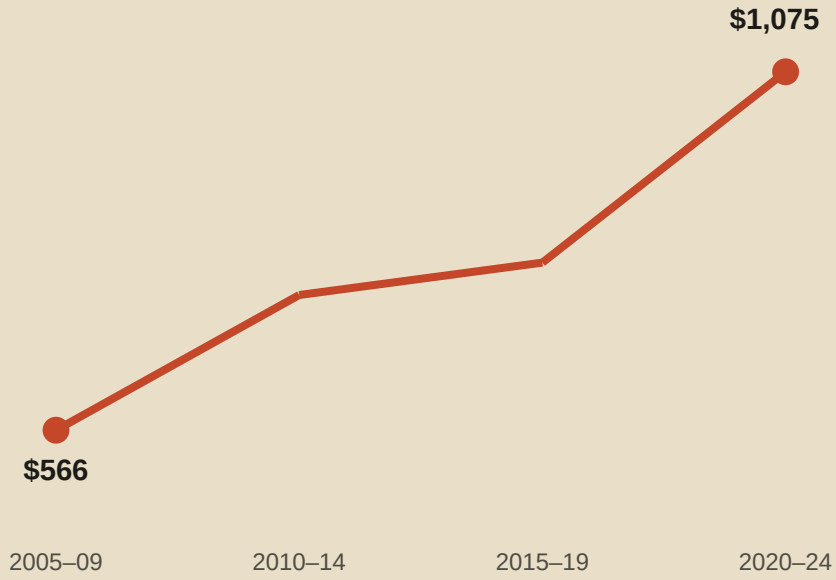
Source: Census LEHD LODES, 2023

RENT

Median rent is up 90% since the 2005–2009 survey, before inflation.

$1,075

a month. Pennsylvania's median is $1,209.

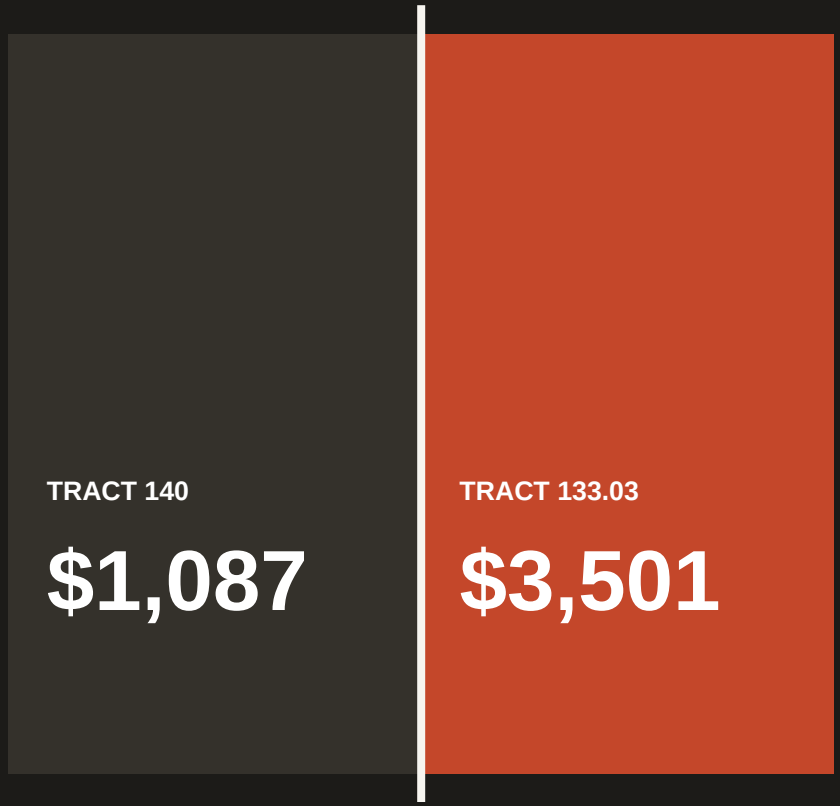


Source: Census ACS 5-year, 2020-2024

THE SEAM

Cross one tract line and median rent doubles.

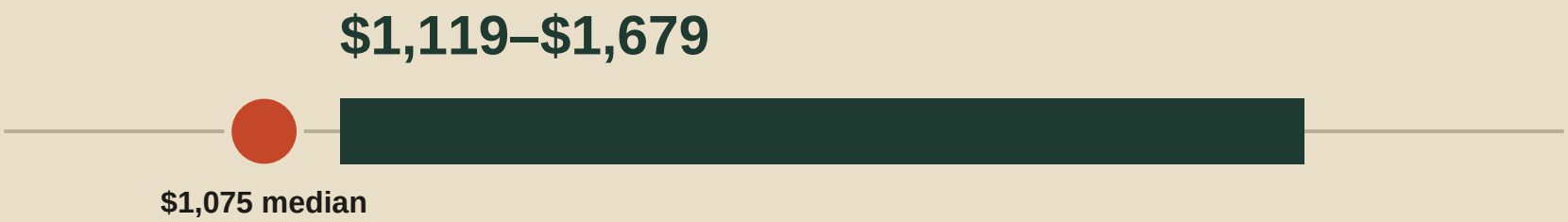
A $2,414 gap between neighbors, the sharpest rent edge between adjacent tracts in Lancaster County.



Source: Census ACS 5-year, 2020-2024

ROOM TO BUILD

Local wages can carry more rent than the median charged today.



is the monthly rent range local workforce wages support.

Source: Computed by the Almanac, 2023; Census ACS 5-year, 2020-2024

BUILDING

Most of the housing here is older than 2000.

118

homes permitted, 2022–2025

25%

of those were in multifamily buildings

98%

of all homes were built before 2000

Source: Census Building Permits Survey, 2022-2025; Census ACS 5-year, 2020-2024

UNITS NEEDED

Closing the gap would add 0.4–0.5% to the 4,936 homes here.

20–25

is the estimated number of missing housing units, from the lowest to the highest of three estimates.

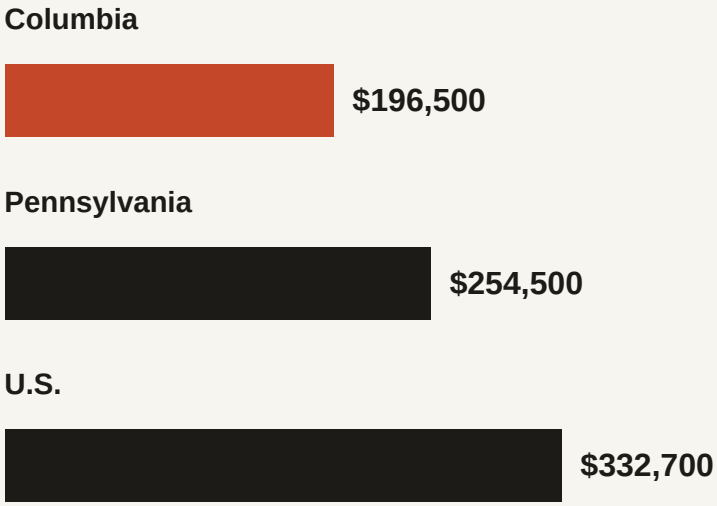
Source: Computed by the Almanac, 2023

HOME VALUE

A median home costs 23% less than Pennsylvania's.

$196,500

median home value in Columbia.



Source: Census ACS 5-year, 2020-2024

THAT WAS COLUMBIA'S 2026

Every number came from a public source, with its date.

New Census data usually lands in December. The next Edition follows it.

See this Edition at **almanacdata.ai/e/pa/columbia/**